## **Stability After Confusion**

**‡** Software and software systems are built to exacting precision.

- ‡ A house of cards falls because each piece needs to exhibit only a small range of perturbations to remain stable and robust.
- \* Our ideas for programming languages come from hard-edged bits, super-rational abstractions, and <u>rigor of perfection over the poetry of imperfection</u>.



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